Distances Between Composition Operators

VALENTIN MATACHE

Department of Mathematics, University of Nebraska, Omaha, NE 68182, USA, vmatache@mail.unomaha.edu

Presented by M. Jesús Carro

Received February 7, 2007

Abstract: Composition operators C_{φ} induced by a selfmap φ of some set S are operators acting on a space consisting of functions on S by composition to the right with φ , that is $C_{\varphi}f = f \circ \varphi$. In this paper, we consider the Hilbert Hardy space H^2 on the open unit disk and find exact formulas for distances $\|C_{\varphi} - C_{\psi}\|$ between composition operators. The selfmaps φ and ψ involved in those formulas are constant, inner, or analytic selfmaps of the unit disk fixing the origin.

 $\mathit{Key}\ \mathit{words}\colon$ Composition operators, norm–distance.

AMS Subject Class. (2000): 47B33, 47B38.

References

- [1] ABDOLLAHI, A., The numerical range of a composition operator with conformal automorphism symbol, *Linear Algebra Appl.*, **408** (1) (2005), 177–188.
- [2] BISHOP, C., Orthogonal functions in H^{∞} , Pacific J. Math., **220**(1) (2005), 1-31.
- [3] BOURDON, P.S., SHAPIRO, J.H., The numerical ranges of automorphic composition operators, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **251** (2) (2000), 839–854.
- [4] BOURDON, P.S., SHAPIRO, J.H., When is zero in the numerical range of a composition operator?, *Integral Equations Operator Theory*, 44 (4) (2002), 410-441.
- [5] DUREN, P.L., "Theory of H^p Spaces", Academic Press, New York, 1970, Reprinted Dover, 2000.
- [6] HALMOS, P.R., "A Hilbert Space Problem Book", 2-d ed., Springer-Verlag, New York, 1982.
- [7] HAMMOND, C., "On the Norm of a Composition Operator", Ph. D. Thesis, University of Virginia, 2003.
- [8] HAMMOND, C., On the norm of a composition operator with linear fractional symbol, Acta Sci. Math. (Szeged), 69 (3-4) (2003), 813-829.
- [9] MATACHE, V., Numerical ranges of composition operators, *Linear Algebra* Appl., **331** (1-3) (2001), 61–74.
- [10] MATACHE, V., A short proof of a characterization of inner functions in terms of the composition operators they induce, *Rocky Mountain J. Math.*, **35** (5) (2005), 1723-1726.

19

V. MATACHE

- [11] MATACHE, V., Convergent sequences of composition operators, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 305 (2) (2005), 659-668.
- [12] NORDGREN, E.A., Composition operators, Canad. J. Math., 20 (1968), 442– 449.
- [13] POKORNY, D.B., SHAPIRO, J.E., Continuity of the norm of a composition operator, Integral Equations Operator Theory, 45 (3) (2003), 351-358.
- [14] RUDIN, W., "Real and Complex Analysis", McGraw Hill, New York, 1966.
- [15] SHAPIRO, J.H., "Composition Operators and Classical Function Theory", Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Heidelberg, New York, 1993.
- [16] SHAPIRO, J.H., What do composition operators know about inner functions?, Monatsh. Math., 130 (1) (2000), 57-70.
- [17] SHAPIRO, J.H., SUNDBERG, C., Isolation amongst the composition operators, *Pacific J. Math.*, 145 (1) (1990), 117–152.
- [18] SUNDBERG, C., Measures induced by analytic functions and a problem of Walter Rudin, J. Amer. Math. Soc., 16 (1)(2003), 69-90.
- [19] TSO, S.-H., WU, P.Y., Matricial ranges of quadratic operators, Rocky Mountain J. Math., 29 (3) (1999), 1139–1152.