

## Spectrum and Numerical Range of a Compact Set

A. BOUCHEN, M.K. CHRAÏBI

*Cadi Ayyad University, Faculty of Science Semailia, Department of Mathematics,  
Marrakech, bouchen@uca.ma, chraïbik@uca.ma*

Presented by David Yost

Received December 9, 2011

*Abstract:* In this paper, we define the multivalued entire series in a Banach algebra  $\mathcal{A}$  as well as the exponential, the spectrum and the numerical range of a compact set of  $\mathcal{A}$ . We provide properties for these two sets which are also verified in the univalued case.

*Key words:* Banach algebra, Hausdorff distance, spectrum and numerical range.

AMS *Subject Class.* (2010): 30B10.

### REFERENCES

- [1] A. AMRI, A. SEEGER, Exponentiating a bundle of linear operators, *Set-Valued Anal.* **14** (2) (2006), 159–185.
- [2] B. AUPETIT, “A Primer on Spectral Theory”, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1991.
- [3] E.O. AYOOLA, Exponential formula for the reachable sets of quantum stochastic differential inclusions, *Stochastic Anal. Appl.* **21** (3) (2003), 515–543.
- [4] F.F. BONSALE, J. DUNCAN, “Numerical Ranges of Operators on Normed Spaces and Elements of Normed Algebras”, London Math. Soc. Lecture Note Series 2, Cambridge University Press, London-New-York, 1971.
- [5] A. CABOT, A. SEEGER, Multivalued exponentiation analysis. Part I: Maclaurin exponentials, *Set-Valued Anal.* **14** (4) (2006), 347–379.
- [6] A. CABOT, A. SEEGER, Multivalued exponentiation analysis. Part II: Recursive exponentials, *Set-Valued Analysis* **14** (4) (2006), 381–411.
- [7] M.K. CHRAÏBI, Domaine numérique du produit  $AB$  avec  $A$  normal, *Serdica Math. J.* **32** (1) (2006), 1–6.
- [8] M.K. CHRAÏBI, Domaine numérique de l’opérateur produit  $M_{2,A,B}$  et de la dérivation généralisée  $\delta_{2,A,B}$ , *Extracta Math.* **17** (1) (2002), 59–68.
- [9] A.L. DONTCHEV, E.M. FARKHI, Error estimates for discretized differential inclusions, *Computing* **41** (4) (1989), 349–358.
- [10] S.S. DRAGOMIR, Some inequalities for norm the and the numerical radius of linear operators in Hilbert spaces, *Tamkang J. Math.* **39** (1) (2008), 1–7.
- [11] S.S. DRAGOMIR, Norm and numerical radius inequalities for a product of two linear operators in Hilbert spaces, *J. Math. Inequal.* **2** (4) (2008), 499–510.

- [12] S.S. DRAGOMIR, Norm and numerical radius inequalities for two linear operators in Hilbert spaces: A survey of recent results, in “Functional Equations in Mathematical Analysis”, (T. M. Rassias, J. Brzdęk, eds.), Springer Optimization and Its Applications 52, Springer, New York, 2012, 427–490.
- [13] K.E. GUSTAFSON, D.K.M. RAO, “Numerical Range. The Field of Values of Linear Operators and Matrices”, Universitext, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1996.
- [14] P.R. HALMOS, “A Hilbert Space Problem”, Van Nostrand, Princeton, 1967.
- [15] J.A.R. HOLBROOK, On the power bounded operators of Sz.-Nagy and Foias, *Acta Sci. Math. (Szeged)* **29** (1968), 299–310.
- [16] J. KYLE, Numerical ranges of derivations, *Proc. Edinburgh. Math. Soc. (2)* **21** (1) (1978/79), 33–39.
- [17] W. RUDIN, “Functional Analysis”, T M H Edition, New Delhi: TATA McGraw-Hill, 1978.
- [18] A. SEEGER, On stabilized point spectra of multivalued systems, *Integral Equations Operator Theory* **54**(2) (2006), 279–300.
- [19] P.R. WOLENSKI, The exponential formula for the reachable set of a Lipschitz differential inclusion, *SIAM J. Control Optim.* **28** (5) (1990), 1148–1161.